

SAINT PAUL REGIONAL WATER SERVICES
PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER
March 2014

All results are in parts per million & Samples Measured are Dissolved Ions

PHYSICAL WATER QUALITY

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Color (Color Units)	4	<4
Loss Ignition (ppm)	84	<84
Non-Volatile Salts (ppm)	84	121
Temperature (°C)	0.02	5
Total Dissolved Solids (ppm)	56	193
Turbidity (NTU)	0.025	<0.025

CHEMICAL WATER QUALITY

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Alkalinity-Total (ppm as CaCO ₃)	0.40	61
Carbonate Hardness (ppm as CaCO ₃)	0.40	61
Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)	1.2	9.2
Hydrogen Ion-pH	0.04	8.90
Non-Carbonate Hardness (ppm)	0.40	37
Total Hardness (ppm as CaCO ₃)-EDTA method	0.40	98
Total Organic Carbon (ppm as C)	0.40	3.97

Total Hardness (grains/Gal as CaCO₃)-EDTA method is 5.73 grains/Gal

CHEMICAL WATER QUALITY - INORGANIC NONMETALS

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Ammonia Nitrogen (ppm as N)	0.030	0.948
Chloride-Cl (ppm as Cl ⁻¹)	8	31
Chlorine Residual (ppm Cl as Cl ₂)	0.090	3.52
Fluoride-F (ppm as F ⁻¹)	0.08	1.08
Nitrate, Nitrite Nitrogen (ppm as N)	0.202	0.650
Sulfur-S (ppm as S)	2.7	13.0
Sulfide-S ²⁻ (ppm as S ²⁻)	0.020	<0.020
Total Phosphorus-P (ppm as P)	0.020	0.037
Total Nitrogen-N (ppm as N)	0.10	1.50

CHEMICAL WATER QUALITY - METALS

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Aluminum-Al (ppm as Al)	0.006	0.007
Arsenic-As (ppm as As)	0.006	<0.006
Cadmium-Cd (ppm as Cd)	0.003	<0.003
Calcium-Ca (ppm as Ca)	0.40	21
Copper-Cu (ppm as Cu)	0.050	<0.050
Hexavalent Chromium (ppm as Cr ⁶⁺)	0.040	<0.040
Iron-Fe (ppm as Fe)	0.050	<0.050
Lead-Pb (ppm as Pb)	0.006	<0.006
Magnesium-Mg (ppm as Mg)	0.40	11
Manganese-Mn (ppm as Mn)	0.090	<0.090
Silicon-Si (ppm as Si)	0.84	5.88
Sodium-Na (ppm as Na)	0.079	19.50
Zinc-Zn (ppm as Zn)	0.050	<0.050