

SAINT PAUL REGIONAL WATER SERVICES

PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER

Jan. '15

All results are in parts per million & Samples Measured are Dissolved Ions

PHYSICAL WATER QUALITY

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Color (Color Units)	4	<4
Loss Ignition (ppm)	84	103
Non-Volatile Salts (ppm)	84	94
Temperature (°C)	0.02	6
Total Dissolved Solids (ppm)	75	197
Turbidity (NTU)	0.030	<0.030

CHEMICAL WATER QUALITY

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Alkalinity-Total (ppm as CaCO ₃)	0.40	64
Carbonate Hardness (ppm as CaCO ₃)	0.40	64
Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)	1.2	10.9
Hydrogen Ion-pH	0.04	9.00
Non-Carbonate Hardness (ppm)	0.40	36
Total Hardness (ppm as CaCO ₃)-EDTA method	0.40	99
Total Organic Carbon (ppm as C)	0.40	5.54

Total Hardness (grains/Gal as CaCO₃)-EDTA method is 5.79 grains/Gal

CHEMICAL WATER QUALITY - INORGANIC NONMETALS

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Ammonia Nitrogen (ppm as N)	0.030	0.979
Chloride-Cl (ppm as Cl ⁻¹)	8	37
Chlorine Residual (ppm Cl as Cl ₂)	0.090	3.28
Fluoride-F (ppm as F ⁻¹)	0.08	0.86
Nitrate, Nitrite Nitrogen (ppm as N)	0.202	0.459
Sulfur-S (ppm as S)	2.7	3.0
Sulfide-S ²⁻ (ppm as S ²⁻)	0.020	<0.020
Total Phosphorus-P (ppm as P)	0.025	<0.025
Total Nitrogen-N (ppm as N)	0.008	1.48

CHEMICAL WATER QUALITY - METALS

	Reporting Limit	EFFLUENT
Aluminum-Al (ppm as Al)	0.006	0.015
Arsenic-As (ppm as As)	0.006	<0.006
Cadmium-Cd (ppm as Cd)	0.003	<0.003
Calcium-Ca (ppm as Ca)	0.40	24
Copper-Cu (ppm as Cu)	0.050	<0.050
Hexavalent Chromium (ppm as Cr ⁶⁺)	0.040	<0.040
Iron-Fe (ppm as Fe)	0.050	<0.050
Lead-Pb (ppm as Pb)	0.006	<0.006
Magnesium-Mg (ppm as Mg)	0.40	9
Manganese-Mn (ppm as Mn)	0.090	<0.090
Silicon-Si (ppm as Si)	0.84	4.57
Sodium-Na (ppm as Na)	0.079	21.00
Zinc-Zn (ppm as Zn)	0.050	<0.050