ST. PAUL RENT STABILIZATION TASK FORCE

Week 5: March 22, 2022

<u>Agenda</u>

- 1. Approval of Week 4 minutes
- 2. Announcements
- 3. Post-meeting survey summary
- 4. Learnings
- 5. Rent stabilization objectives



Table 1: "What was your most important takeaway?"

There is a history to learn from	32 %
Importance of emergency/inflation conditions	26%
What the impacts have been	11%
Task Force processes	11%
Other	22%
Total	



Table 2: A 'new or surprising' thing learned.

The 'waves' or 'generations' of rent control	47%
The cyclical nature of support	20%
The extent of preemptions	13%
Conditions of enactment	13%
Facilitator bias	7 %
Total	



Table 3: "What did you hear/learn that made you rethink?"

Nothing	47 %
Varieties of rent control types	13%
That we have examples to learn from	13%
Other	26%
Total	



Table 4: "Questions to follow up on?"

Property taxes / values
Inflation and its role in rent control
Research sources and methods used
Other

Total



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PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION





Program design options

Choice of cap

Decontrol

Rent cap exceptions

Housing stock exemptions

Compliance & education

- Flat pct increase
- Pegged to CPI
- CPI + pct
- Nominal amount
- Maximum increases

- Vacancy decontrol? (full, partial, none)
- Pass throughs (maintenance, CI, utilities, property taxes)
- "fair or reasonable return"
- "banked" increases
- Limits to exceptions (max increases)

- New construction (rolling or fixed)
- Small buildings (single family homes, 2-4 unit buildings)
- Owner-occupation

- Tenant or petition driven
- Monitoring
- Dispute resolution
- Public information
- Fees to support implementation



Rent Boards

- Hear & decided petitions
- Hear & resolve disputes
- Set/enforce rent caps
- Oversee registration of regulated units
- Report annually to Council/Mayor
- Develop/manage public information materials



Example rent boards

City	Members	Tenants	Landlords	Homeowners	Other	
Los Angeles	7	0	0		7	
Oakland	9	2	2	5		
San Francisco	5	2	2		1	
Newark	5	2	2	1		
Camden	7	2	2	2	1	
New Brunswick	5	1	1	1		
New York	9	2	2		5	



Most laws require initial registration

- Registration of units
- Specific, effective, reasonable penalties
- Encourage / increase compliance

- Record of unit attributes
- Base rent
- Services provided



- Registration of units
- Specific, effective, reasonable penalties
- Encourage / increase compliance

- Penalties for unlawful increases
- Right of action for injunctive relief and damages
- Powers given to City Attorney and/or rent board.
 - In SF, tenant rights organizations, too



- Registration of units
- Specific, effective, reasonable penalties
- Encourage / increase compliance

CUTC Center for Urban & Regional Affairs



Oakland workshops, 2021

- Tenant rights workshop
- Small property owner workshop
- Security deposits (property owner focused)
- Tenant rights workshop in Spanish

- Registration of units
- Specific, effective, reasonable penalties
- Encourage / increase compliance



(workshops scheduled monthly)

- Registration of units
- Specific, effective, reasonable penalties
- Encourage / increase compliance

Berkeley webinars, 2020 - 2021

- Security Deposits: Rights and Responsibilities
- Evictions in Berkeley
- Landlord 101
- Lease-Breaking Webinar
- Registering your Berkeley Rental Property"
- Berkeley rent control 101

https://www.cityofberkeley.info/Rent_Stabilization_Board/ Home/Landlord_and_Tenant_Workshops___Seminars.aspx



Costs

- 1984 study estimated cost of administering laws ranged \$2 to \$72 per unit per year
 - \$5 to \$195 in 2002 dollars
- Costs highest in first few years
- Sources:
 - General funds
 - Annual registration fees
 - Petition, hearing fees



- Registration of units
- Specific, effective, reasonable penalties
- Encourage / increase compliance

Oakland

https://www.oaklandca.gov/topics/rent-adjustment-program#resources

New Brunswick, NJ

https://www.cityofnewbrunswick.org/residents/departments/planning_development/rent_control/index.php

Santa Monica, CA

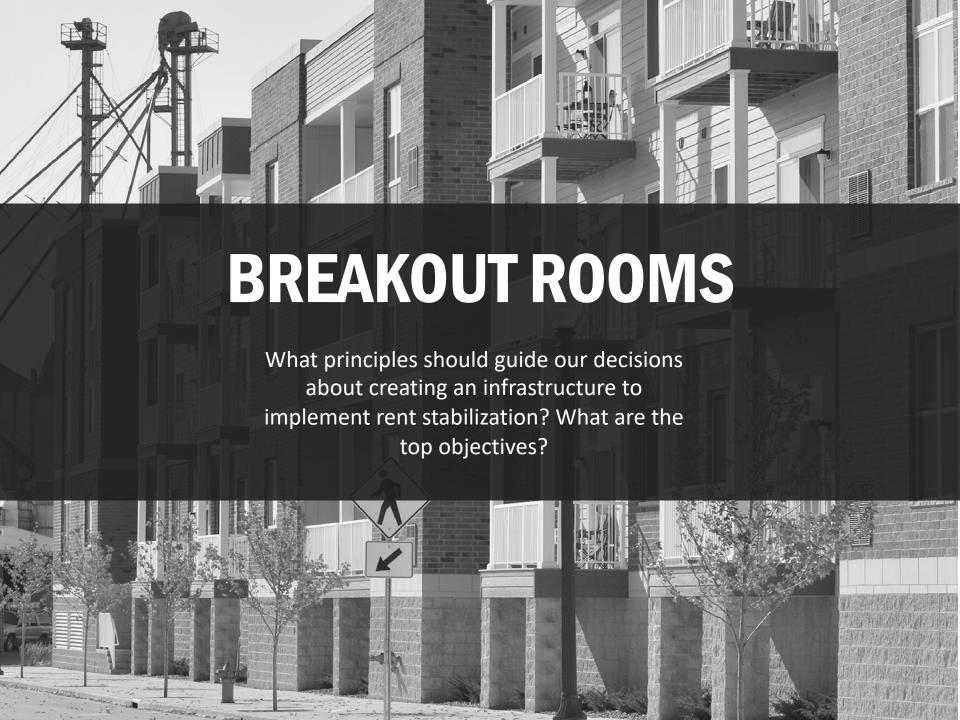
https://www.santamonica.gov/departments/rentcontrol#RelatedResourceBagPart



Complementary policies

- e.g., conversion limits
- Eviction and tenant protections:
 - Just cause
 - Harassment prevention
 - Relocation assistance
 - Limiting fees





HTTPS://WWW.STPAUL.GOV/DEPARTMENTS/FINANCIAL-**EMPOWERMENT/RENT-STABILIZATION**







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